Student Complaints Procedure

Applicable from November 2026 – Present

Purpose of Procedure	This Procedure sets out the process for students to complain about any course of study or related facility or any other service provided by or on behalf of UCLan London. This Procedure can also be used to appeal all decisions made by the UCLan London (once the rights of appeal under the relevant policy have been exhausted) except where those decisions come within the categories excluded within this Procedure.
Observation	This document 'Students Complaints Procedure' is only applicable to UCLan London campus. Appendix notes are applicable to all students studying on London campus. Notwithstanding this, the core regulations and provisions originate from the Students Complaints Procedure (published by the University of Lancashire); and where there is contextual inconsistency between this version and the original version, the latter shall prevail.
Related UCLan London regulations, policies & guidance	Regulations for the Conduct of Students Academic Appeals Procedure

Introduction

At UCLan London, we are committed to providing a high-quality learning experience for all our students. Our aim is to provide a supportive environment with superlative academic, welfare and recreational services, and to be responsive whenever concerns are raised.

We welcome feedback to help develop and enhance the quality of our services and improve the student experience. There are many local routes where issues can be raised and addressed, including through your Course Representative, Student Feedback Forums and Reviews, using the student voice platform, Module Evaluation Questionnaires (MEQs) and other Student Surveys. You are encouraged to familiarise yourself with these routes and to make full use of them.

We do recognise, however, that there may be occasions when you have cause for complaint about your course or other services provided by the UCLan London. When this happens, the Student Complaints Procedure is intended to provide an accessible, fair and straightforward

system which ensures an effective and timely response, whilst supporting the interests and wellbeing of all students and staff involved.

This Procedure has been designed in accordance with the Good Practice Framework for Handling Complaints and Academic Appeals published by the Office of the Independent Adjudicator for Higher Education (OIA), and other sector guidance published by the Quality Assurance Agency (QAA), the Office for Students (OfS) and Universities UK (UUK).

The **Student Charter** sets out expectations for all members of our community and is intended to help our students to succeed and seize every opportunity to flourish.

Before submitting a complaint, you are encouraged to consult the Student Charter to be clear about what you can expect and what your responsibilities are.

UCLan London aims to handle complaints in a way that:

- encourages informal reconciliation and facilitates early resolution (where appropriate)
- ensures a full and fair investigation
- addresses all the points at issue and provides an effective response and an appropriate remedy
- provides a prompt resolution within established timescales
- initiates positive actions to continuously improve services and the student experience

If concerns are brought to our attention, you can be assured that they will be treated seriously and fairly and that every effort will be made to ensure a satisfactory resolution.

Purpose

1.1 A complaint is defined as an expression of dissatisfaction by one or more students about something UCLan London has done or not done, or about the standard of service provided by or on behalf of the Institution, and where your student experience has been affected.

1.2 This Procedure details how students can make a complaint and what steps UCLan London will take in response to complaints.

Scope

2.1 This Procedure applies to UCLan London campus as a partner of the University of Lancashire. Therefore, students will follow UCLan London's complaints policies and procedures, with an escalation route to the University of Lancashire under the final stage of this Procedure for complaints relating to academic standards or the quality of the learning.

Separate procedures

3.1 This Procedure does not apply to complaints concerning the following:

a. The Student's Union, students should utilise the SU complaints procedure
b. Admission decisions, please contact admissions@london.uclan.ac.ukadmissions@london.uclan.ac.uk
c. A student's performance in any assessment, or other matters that involve academic judgement
d. Academic Appeals
e. Matters relating to querying the repayment of fees

f. Matters that ought to be more appropriately considered under another UCLan London Policy or Procedure
g. Disputes between students, these matters fall under the Student Disciplinary Procedure or Fitness to Practise Procedure
h. Complaints about the conduct of staff, complaints of this kind will be referred to the UCLan London Human Resources for consideration under the relevant staff procedures. Students who raise complaints against members of staff will receive an appropriate response once internal procedures have been completed
i. Minor or occasional lapses of good manners
j. A student cannot use this Procedure to challenge the content of institutional policies or the overall governance of UCLan London. However, a student may complain where a policy has been applied unfairly or incorrectly, or where its application has negatively affected the service or support they receive. General advice and support will be available to students wishing to raise wider concerns.

3.2 Complaints about personal behaviours

3.2.1 Where a concern relates to harassment, sexual harassment, sexual misconduct or domestic abuse, students should refer to the relevant UCLan London policy, including the Sexual Harassment Policy. Harassment and sexual misconduct policies | UCLan London Harassment and sexual misconduct policies | UCLan London

Students can also access general advice, guidance and wellbeing support while the matter is being considered. Appropriate measures will be taken to protect the welfare and interests of those involved.
Email:wellbeing@london.uclan.ac.ukwellbeing@london.uclan.ac.uk

3.3 Where more than one procedure applies

3.3.1 Sometimes the concerns raised within a complaint are complex, for example, there may be several interconnected issues which do not fall neatly within the scope of a single procedure. In these circumstances, the Director of Studies Team may refer a complaint for consideration under another UCLan London procedure if the submission sits better within the remit of that procedure.

3.3.2 It may be decided to deal with the issues under a single procedure, to use two procedures at the same time, or to pause one procedure until the other has been concluded.

3.3.3 If there is an overlap between a complaint and an academic appeal, we will normally consider the complaint about a service before an appeal decision can be made. We will aim to make this as straightforward as possible and will explain the process and the implications, including any revised timescales.

3.4 Who can complain and the deadlines

3.4.1 This Procedure applies to all

- students currently registered at the UCLan London;
- students who are on a UCLan London's authorised interruption to their studies; and
- past students, provided that any complaint must be lodged no later than 3 calendar months after the relevant event or circumstance

3.5 Complaints should be raised as early as possible to enable a timely investigation and effective resolution. It is important that students do all they can to meet the deadlines for

submitting all the required information, so that complaints can be progressed in a timely manner.

Stage 1 Complaints should normally be raised with the relevant member of staff as soon as possible, and within 10 working days of the incident, giving rise to the complaint. However, where approaching the member of staff concerned would be inappropriate, unsafe, distressing or impractical, students may raise their complaint directly through Stage 1 or proceed to Stage 2 of this Procedure.

Stage 2 Complaints should normally be lodged within 15 working days of the Stage 1 response or within 15 working days of the incident, giving rise to the complaint.

Stage 3 Complaints should normally be lodged within 15 working days of the Stage 2 response from the UCLan London or the final response from the partner institution.

3.6 UCLan London will exercise discretion where there is good reason for a complaint to be submitted outside these timescales.

3.7 UCLan London aims to deal with all complaints within 90 calendar days of receipt of a Stage 2 Complaint by the Directors of Studies Office, as recommended by the OIA. There may be circumstances when UCLan London will need to extend the timescales set out in this Procedure. When this is the case, you will be informed of any delay and the reasons and will be kept regularly updated about progress.

3.7.1 Matters of concern may be raised individually or collectively and will be dealt with seriously and fairly. You will not incur any disadvantage or recrimination as a consequence of making a complaint. Where necessary, the UCLan London will put in place temporary measures as a precaution whilst a complaint is investigated.

3.7.2 Where complaints are raised collectively, each member of the group must provide their student ID number, confirmation that they have been personally affected by the issue, and authorisation for the UCLan London to correspond with a single named spokesperson.

3.7.3 Students studying at UCLan London who are registered for a University award and who wish to raise concerns about the services at the partner institution should therefore utilise UCLan London complaints procedure. If the issue is not resolved in this way and it is a specific concern about the quality of learning opportunities, you may request a review by the University of Lancashire under Stage 3 of this Procedure. The University of Lancashire will review the actions taken by UCLan London with a view to reaching a resolution, although the University of Lancashire may not always have the authority to determine matters at UCLan London.

3.7.4 Students may submit a complaint themselves or be supported by, or represented by, a third party where they wish. This may be particularly helpful where a student has a disability, illness, distress, language barrier or other circumstances that make direct participation difficult.

Where a representative is acting on a student's behalf, the student must provide written consent confirming the representative's authority and permitting relevant information to be shared. UCLan London will normally communicate directly with the student, unless the student has authorised communication through their representative.

Students will not be disadvantaged for choosing to receive support or representation during the complaints process.

3.7.5 Anonymous complaints will not be dealt with under this Procedure. It is at the UCLan London's discretion as to how these are handled. Enquiries may be initiated for example, where there is a serious and compelling case which can be corroborated by other evidence.

3.7.6 If a complaint is submitted to the Academic Directors or another senior staff member, it will be referred to the Director of Studies Office who will determine which stage of this Procedure will apply in any particular case.

3.7.7 Action under this Procedure will normally cease if pre-action legal steps are received, or if legal proceedings are instigated against the UCLan London relating to the matters complained about.

Advice and Support

4.1 The Director of Studies Office can provide advice on the scope and operation of this Procedure. Email: DOS@london.uclan.ac.ukDOS@london.uclan.ac.uk

4.2 The Students' Union Advice and Representation Centre can provide advice and support for students. Email: sadvice@lancashire.ac.uksadvice@lancashire.ac.uk

4.3 Student Services can provide access to specialist services including counselling, wellbeing, mental health, inclusivity and study support. Student Wellbeing Advisors can support any student who wishes to make a report of inappropriate interpersonal behaviours such as harassment, sexual misconduct or domestic abuse. Email: wellbeing@london.uclan.ac.ukwellbeing@london.uclan.ac.uk

4.4 Where a student has declared inclusivity needs to UCLan London, information will be given in accessible formats and reasonable adjustments will be made to the proceedings and facilities to enable the student to participate in the Procedure.

4.5 Any student who submits a complaint is entitled to be accompanied by a person of their choosing at any stage. Any accompanying person will be there in a supporting capacity, and the student will normally be expected to make their own case in their own words. The name and designation of any supporting person must be given to the Director of Studies Office 48 hours before any meeting.

4.6 This Procedure is intended to be fair and to comply with the rules of natural justice. It is not a formal court process, and there is no need for anyone to have formal legal representation. A student may be accompanied by a person who is legally qualified, providing that person understands and respects the nature of the hearing and does not adopt an overly adversarial or legalistic stance

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Mediation

5.1 You may request mediation to help resolve your complaint at any stage. Mediation is a method of conflict resolution that brings the parties together with a neutral third person (the mediator) to facilitate communication with the aim of helping to find a solution. It is a voluntary process that requires the consent of all parties. Students are encouraged to consider mediation.

5.2 If you wish to request mediation, you should contact the Director of Studies Office who will liaise with mediation services to determine whether the matter is suitable and, if so, what the arrangements will be.

Confidentiality

6.1 Confidentiality will be maintained throughout the complaints process as far as reasonably possible. Relevant information may need to be shared with the person or service concerned to allow them a fair opportunity to respond to the complaint.

Any request to keep information confidential will be carefully considered. However, restricting the sharing of relevant information may limit the extent to which a complaint can be investigated or an appropriate outcome reached. Where this is the case, the Investigating Officer will explain the implications to the student before proceeding, wherever practicable.

Information will only be shared with those who need it for the purpose of considering and resolving the complaint, subject to any legal or safeguarding obligations.

6.2 The Student Casework Team will identify and allocate an Investigating Officer with no conflict of interest.

6.3 There may be exceptional circumstances where UCLan London is required to share information with third parties, if there is believed to be a risk to you or others.

6.4 Everyone involved is expected to respect the confidential nature of the process, and not to discuss or share details of the case outside the investigation, so as not to undermine the process or make a difficult situation worse, although this does not prevent anyone from seeking advice and support.

6.5 You will be informed of the outcome of your complaint including whether it has been upheld based on the evidence, the reasons for the decision and any remedies or actions that directly affect you. This will include any measures to support you from an academic or wellbeing perspective.

Procedure

7.1 Stage 1 – Early Resolution Procedure

7.1.1 Students are encouraged to resolve concerns informally where appropriate; however, this is voluntary, and students are not required to approach the person they are complaining about. Where a complaint is serious, sensitive, urgent or unsuitable for informal resolution, students may proceed directly to Stage 2.

Where early resolution is appropriate, students should submit their concerns in writing to the Director of Studies Office, clearly outlining the issues in a concise and chronological order. The Deputy Director of Studies or Director of Studies (or their nominee) will acknowledge the concern and allocate it to an impartial member of staff with no conflict of interest.

The student will be informed of the outcome and any proposed actions or next steps. If a response is not received within the published timescale, the student may contact the Director of Studies Office to request escalation.

7.12 UCLan London aims to resolve issues as quickly and fully as possible. Students will normally receive a response in writing to their concern in no later than 15 working days of the student contacting the member of staff.

7.13 If the early resolution stage has not been completed in the above deadline, the student should contact the Director of Studies, who can escalate the matter to the relevant person or Service.

7.14 Should the student be dissatisfied with the response to their concern, they can request the matter be progressed to stage 2.

7.2 Stage 2 – Formal Stage Procedure

7.2.1 Stage 2 of this Procedure may be initiated where:

7.2.1.1 you are not satisfied with the response after attempting early resolution

7.2.1.2 you have a good reason for declining to engage with the early resolution stage

7.2.1.3 the Director of Studies Office considers that early resolution is not suitable given the seriousness or circumstances of the case.

7.2.1.4 the Stage 2 Complaint Form (see appendix) should be completed and submitted to the Director of Studies Office within 15 working days of the Stage 1 response or the incident giving rise to the complaint.

7.2.2 The Stage 2 Complaint Form requires details of:

7.2.2.1 the nature of your complaint

7.2.2.2 the steps taken to attempt early resolution and the reasons why you remain dissatisfied (or the reasons why informal steps have not been taken)

7.2.2.3 the reasonable steps that you would wish to see taken to resolve the matter.

7.2.2.4 Supporting evidence (where available)

7.2.3 Decisions will be based on the evidence supplied and gathered through any subsequent investigation where appropriate and therefore it is important that you submit evidence to support your complaint, for example copies of letters, emails, screenshots, extracts from course materials or witness statements.

7.2.4 Upon receipt, the Director of Studies Office will acknowledge the complaint within 2 working days.

7.2.5 The Director of Studies Office will determine whether the complaint has been submitted under the correct procedure, within the published timeframe and in the correct format and is, therefore, suitable to be considered under the formal stage. If early resolution has not been attempted, and the Director of Studies Office considers that this should have happened, the complaint will be referred back for consideration at Stage 1.

Investigation

7.2.6 If the complaint is eligible to proceed to the formal investigation stage, the Director of Studies Office will notify the Director of Studies or the Academic Director (Quality and Student Experience) and will appoint an investigator, with no conflict of interest. In complex or sensitive cases, a member of professional or academic staff may be appointed, or an investigator external to UCLan London.

7.2.7 The Investigating Officer will determine the scope and conduct of the investigation. This will normally involve meeting with the student and any other people involved. One-to-one meetings will normally be held with all the people involved and may be conducted remotely. Any evidence supplied will normally be provided to any other person named in

the complaint, unless the Investigating Officer considers there is an exceptional case to maintain confidentiality.

7.2.8 A student may be accompanied by a friend or family member for support at any meetings.

7.2.9 The Director of Studies Office will attend to provide advice on the process and take notes which will be the formal record of the meeting. A copy of the notes will be sent to the student within 5 working days with an opportunity to make any comments, which will be incorporated or held alongside the notes. The notes may be disclosed to any other people named in the complaint. Recording of meetings are not normally permitted unless required as an adjustment under the Equality Act 2010.

7.2.10 On completion of the investigation, the Investigating Officer will issue a formal written response setting out the outcome of the complaint. The response will address each point raised, explain the findings and reasons for the decision, and, where the complaint is upheld in full or in part, detail any actions or remedies, the person responsible for implementing them and the expected completion timescales. The response will also explain the student's right to request a Stage 3 review, including the grounds and deadline for doing so.

The Director of Studies Team will monitor the implementation of any agreed actions or remedies to ensure they are completed within the stated timescales.

7.2.11 Where any part of the complaint is not found to be justified, the outcome will give clear reasons for the decision based on the evidence that was considered and details of how you can request a review under Stage 3 of this Procedure.

7.2.12 It is the UCLan London's aim that complaints raised at Stage 2 will be resolved within 35 working days from the receipt of the complaint by the Student Casework Team. There may be circumstances when we need to extend this timescale. When this is the case, we will inform you of the reasons for any extension and will update you regularly on progress.

7.2.13 All formal complaints and responses will be overseen and monitored by the Student Casework Team to ensure compliance with this Procedure.

7.3 Stage 3 – Review Stage

7.3.1 Stage 3 of this Procedure may be initiated to request a review of the following:

7.3.1.1 the outcome of a Stage 2 complaint

7.3.1.2 the outcome of a complaint about the quality of learning opportunities at a partner institution

7.3.2 The purpose of conducting a stage 3 is to review the actions and decisions taken at the previous stage. A stage 3 will not normally involve a fresh or full investigation of the matters complained about or for new matter to be raised.

7.3.3 A request for a review may be made on one (or more) of the following grounds:

a) that relevant new evidence or circumstances have become known, which could make a difference to the outcome and could not reasonably have been provided earlier in the process
b) that there was an irregularity or unfairness in the conduct of the procedure, and this materially affected the outcome

c) that the decision and outcome were manifestly unreasonable in the light of the evidence provided.

7.3.4 A Stage 3 Complaint Form should be completed and submitted to the Student Casework Team at: StudentComplaints@lancashire.ac.uk , within 15 working days of the date of the Stage 2 response.

7.3.5 Stage 3 may only be invoked where Stage 2 has been completed (or when separate procedures including those at a partner institution have been completed).You are encouraged to seek advice from the Students' Union Advice and Representation Centre before invoking Stage 3.

7.3.6 The Stage 3 Complaint Form requires details of:

7.3.6.1 the nature of the complaint

7.3.6.2 the steps already taken to resolve it and a statement as to why you remain dissatisfied

7.3.6.3 the reasonable steps that you would wish to see taken to resolve the matter. Relevant evidence should be appended e.g. copies of letters, e-mails, screenshots and any other supporting documentation.

7.3.7 Upon receipt of a review request, the Student Casework Team will review the matter to confirm that the review falls within one of the grounds stated above and has been submitted within the relevant deadline. If the request does not meet the grounds stated above and/or has not been submitted within the relevant deadline, the student will be issued a completion of procedure letter, which will confirm the basis of the decision.

7.3.8 If the review is deemed to be valid, it will be allocated to a reviewer, who is a senior member of staff who has no conflict of interest. The reviewer may:

7.3.8.1 Uphold the original stage 2 complaint outcome

7.8.3.2 Propose an amendment to the resolution of the stage 2 investigation

7.3.8.3 Consider a full investigation, if it deemed that a serious procedural error(s) has occurred during the stage 2 investigation

7.3.8.4 Refer the matter to a Complaint Review Panel, this is normally for matters that are complex and would benefit from the student having an opportunity to present the basis of their review request. This would be at the discretion of the Complaint Review Panel.

7.3.9 A Complaint Review Panel (the Panel) will be 3 members as follows:

7.3.9.1 the Vice-Chancellor's nominee who will normally be a Dean of School who will act as Chair

7.3.9.2 a member of staff with appropriate seniority and expertise who is not associated with the School/Service concerned

7.3.9.3 A student of appropriate standing and experience, who is independent of the complaint and has had no prior involvement in the matters under consideration.

The Panel may co-opt additional members or seek specialist advice as required, including from external representatives. Members of the Panel will have had no previous involvement in the complaint.

7.3.10 The Panel will decide on the appropriate action of either:

- dismissing the request for a review in which case you will be given reasons for the decision
- upholding the request for a review and determining the outcome of the complaint
- referring all or part of the complaint back to be re-considered at the previous stage by a new Investigating Officer.

7.3.11 The outcome of the Stage 3 complaint will be communicated to you in writing, normally within 5 working days of the decision of the reviewer and/or the date of the Stage 3 Panel meeting.

8. Independent External Review

8.1 Once Stage 3 of this Procedure has been completed, the University of Lancashire will issue the student with a Completion of Procedures (CoP) letter. This will confirm the final outcome and reasons for the decision and explain the student's right to refer the complaint to the Office of the Independent Adjudicator for Higher Education (OIA), where eligible. The student must submit an application to the OIA within 12 months of the date of the CoP letter. Further information about the OIA Scheme and eligibility can be found on the OIA website.

Where a Stage 3 review request is rejected as inadmissible, the University of Lancashire will also issue a CoP letter explaining the reasons for this decision and the student's right to refer the matter to the OIA, where eligible.

8.2 The OIA will review your complaint and contact you directly to let you know what will happen next. You can seek independent advice and support from the Students' Union Advice and Representation Centre.

8.3 After this Procedure has been completed, students who are registered on degree apprenticeship programmes also can raise their complaint with the Department for Education (DfE), if they are not satisfied with the University's final decision and outcome. You must contact the DfE within 12 months after the issue happened. You can find out about the DfE Complaints Procedure and how to submit a complaint by contacting the DfE Apprenticeship Service Support on 08000 150 600 or at: helpdesk@manage-apprenticeships.service.gov.uk or by visiting the Government DfE Website for their complaints procedure. The DfE will review your complaint and contact you directly to let you know what will happen next.helpdesk@manage-apprenticeships.service.gov.uk

9. Vexatious, Malicious or Frivolous Complaints

9.1 UCLan London is committed to considering all matters of proper concern raised by students. We may, however, decline to deal with complaints which are vexatious, malicious, or frivolous.

9.2 A complaint may be considered to be vexatious where it:

9.2.1 clearly does not have any serious purpose or value;

9.2.2 is designed to cause disruption or annoyance, or gives rise to disproportionate inconvenience or expense;

9.2.3 has the effect of harassing the University or its staff;

9.2.4 can otherwise fairly be characterised as obsessive or unreasonable.

9.3 A complaint may be considered to be malicious where:

9.3.1 there is evidence of intention to do harm or mischief

9.3.2 it is reasonable to assume there was an intention to do harm or mischief

9.3.3 it is clear that no redress is sought.

9.4 A complaint may be considered frivolous where:

9.4.1 it is clearly without a reasonable basis or is an abuse of the complaints process.

9.4.2 there is no clear desire for a sensible or reasonable form of redress.

9.5 Where there is reason to believe that a complaint may be vexatious, malicious or frivolous, the Academic Director (Quality and Student Experience) may consider whether it should be rejected without a full investigation. Any decision must be based on an objective assessment of the complaint, taking into account its circumstances and the evidence provided. The student must be given clear written reasons explaining the decision and why the complaint is considered an abuse of process. The student may request a Stage 3 review of the decision, which will be considered by an independent reviewer who has had no previous involvement in the matter.

Review, monitoring, approval & publication

10.1 The University will monitor the receipt of complaints and outcomes, and an annual report will be made to the Academic Board. This will include an analysis of equality issues and protected characteristics to ensure the Procedure is accessible and that outcomes are effective for all students.

10.2 The report will identify themes, trends and lessons and recommended actions to enable the University to continuously improve its services for students and ensure an inclusive, consistent and constructive approach to complaints. The effectiveness of this Procedure will be kept under review and where appropriate, changes will be made.

10.3 All policies and procedures are available via the UCLan London’s Student Policies and Regulatory VLE page.

Appendix 1 Stage 2 Formal Stage:

Confidential

Stage 2 Complaint Form

Before completing this form, you are strongly advised to consult with your tutor or other relevant member of staff in an attempt to informally resolve the issue/matter.

Before completing this form, you should familiarise yourself with the UCLan London's Complaints Policy.

Your responses should be word-processed and be clear and concise.

All correspondence will be sent to the email address you provide on this form.

An acknowledgement email will be sent to you after you have submitted your form within two working days. Unless there are any problems with your complaint, the next email you receive will be informing you of the outcome of your complaint. This usually takes 5 weeks from the date that your form and all supporting evidence is received.

You should only submit data relating to living third parties if it is strictly necessary for the consideration of your case. Please DO NOT include other people's data if it's not relevant to your case.

Please ensure that this form and all relevant sections of it have been completed before you submit it to the UCLan London's Academic Director (Quality and Student Experience) or nominee.

A Stage 2 complaint form should be completed:

1. If having pursued the matter informally, it has not been resolved; or
2. If there are circumstances where it is appropriate to progress directly to stage 2 (see the Student Complaints Procedure).

Please submit the following documents with this form to complaintsandappeals@london.uclan.ac.uk:complaintsandappeals@london.uclan.ac.uk

- Copies of relevant letters, e-mails, notes and other supporting documentation
- A list of the key events in date order

Details of the Complaints procedure can be found here:
https://my.uclanlvle.org/course/view.php?id=185284

The following sections are mandatory:

1	First Name:	
2	Surname/Family Name:	
3	Student Number:	
4	UCLan Email Address	
5	Course Title and Year of Study:	
6	Please provide summary of the key points of your complaint:	
7	Summary of the steps already taken to address your complaint or the reasons why informal steps have not been taken:	
8	Reasonable Steps you would wish to see taken to resolve your complaint:	
Date: Signature:		